Can we call DNA Binding proteins based on DNABIND and DNA Binder results?

During the recent workshop, two the programs <u>DNABIND</u> and <u>DNA Binder</u> were mentioned for predicting DNA Binding Proteins. We have found several genes that have been predicted by both programs to be DNA binding proteins (varying strengths), but do not necessarily have strong HHpred alignments to DNA binding. Current BLASTp hits in NCBI and phagesDb are "Hypothetical Proteins." These genes also appear to be in either an operon or in the syntenic region with other DNA binding proteins, such as DNA methylase, translocase, resolvase, and specific-DNA-binding proteins. Can we call these genes the general name of "**DNA binding protein**" based on the two programs and the strong possibility of the operon or in syntenic region? In general, is it possible to call DNA binding proteins based on these two programs alone?

Two examples from the P1 phage Dynamo are gp 44 (start/stop: 31954-32103) and gp 51 (36150-36428).

Data for Dynamo gp 44:

DNABIND prediction

Prediction parameters:

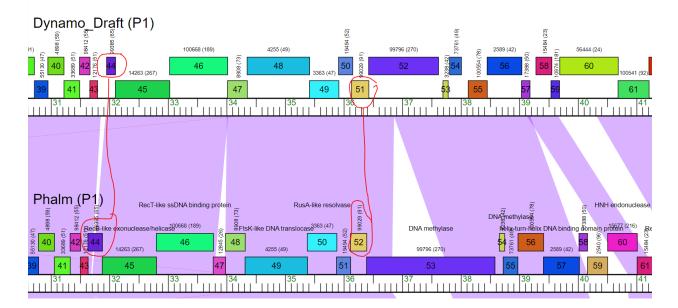
The prediction is done from sequence. The false positive rate is set to 15.0% Expected sensitivity: 78.3% Expected Matthews correlation coefficient: 0.63 The score threshold is set to 0.362 (threshold probability: 0.5896)

Prediction result:

Name	Score	Probability of DNA binding	Prediction
Submitted_sequence	2.867	0.9462	DNA-binding

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ABOUT SERVER	SUBMIT SEC	QUENCE		HELP	<u>CONTACT</u>	DEVELOF
			Prediction parameter	rs		
Name		Dynamo gp44				
Prediction approach		Amino acid comp	osition (Main Data)			
SVM threshold		0.0				
		Prediction Rest	ult (Job number= 8556	*)of Dynamo gp4	4	
Sequence name		SVM scor	e			Prediction

	Treaction Result (Job humber – 3550 Jor Dynamo gp44					
Sequence name	SVM score	Prediction				
seq	0.097058383	DNA-binding protein				



Nr 🔶	Hit	Name	\$ Probability 🔶	E-value 🌲	Score 🔶	ss [≜]	Aligned cols	Target Length
1	PF14718.9	; SLT_L ; Soluble lytic murein transglycosylase L domain	54.14	47	19.16	2.6	18	68
2	PF06323.14	; Phage_antiter_Q ; Phage antitermination protein Q	40.08	80	22.62	2.4	20	220
3	PF07120.14	; DUF1376 ; Protein of unknown function (DUF1376)	36.28	120	16.4	2.2	22	87
4	PF19808.2	; DUF6291 ; Family of unknown function (DUF6291)	33.68	110	16.56	1.9	20	79

Dynamo gp 44_stop 32103 HHPred

Nr ^{\$} Hit	Dynam	o gp 51 (36150-36428) _{Name}	HHP	r <mark>ed</mark> Probability ^{\$}	E-value 🔶	Score 🔶	ss [♦]	Aligned cols	Target Length
🗌 1 d3ei		d.129.1.0 (A:114-197) automated matc {Fungus (Encephalitozoon cuniculi) [T 6035]}		93.51	1.1	29.66	5.9	43	84
2 d3ei		d.129.1.0 (A:20-113) automated match {Fungus (Encephalitozoon cuniculi) [T 6035]}		92.87	1.6	29.47	6	43	94
3 d1ai		d.129.1.1 (A:1-92) TATA-box binding protein (TBP), C-terminal domain {Pyrococcus woesei [TaxId: 2262]}		92.83	1.6	29.07	5.9	43	92
4 d1m		d.129.1.1 (A:5-96) TATA-box binding protein (TBP), C-terminal domain {Sulfolobus acidocaldarius [TaxId: 228	35]}	92.46	1.9	29.03	6	43	92
5 d1m		d.129.1.1 (A:97-197) TATA-box binding protein (TBP), C-terminal domain {Sulfolobus acidocaldarius [TaxId: 228		92.4	1.8	30.02	6	43	101
6 d1ai		d.129.1.1 (A:93-181) TATA-box binding protein (TBP), C-terminal domain {Pyrococcus woesei [TaxId: 2262]}	1	92.28	1.6	29	5.4	43	89
7 PF00	0352.24	; TBP ; Transcription factor TFIID (or T	ATA-	90.24	4.4	23.8	5.3	43	83
		DNAbino A webserver for predicting DNA		ng proteins	Dynan	no gp 5	51 (3)	6150-36	428
ABOUT SE	<u>RVER</u>	<u>SUBMIT SEQU</u>	<u>ENCE</u>			HELP		CONTACT	
				1	Prediction para	meters			

Prediction parameters				
Name				
Prediction approach	Amino acid composition (Main Data)			
SVM threshold	0.0			

Prediction Result (Job number= 7786*)					
Sequence name	SVM score	Prediction			
seq	0.0076259802	DNA-binding protein			

DNABIND prediction Dynamo gp51 (36150-36428)

Prediction parameters:

The prediction is done from sequence. The false positive rate is set to 15.0% Expected sensitivity: 78.3% Expected Matthews correlation coefficient: 0.63 The score threshold is set to 0.362 (threshold probability: 0.5896)

Prediction result:

Name	Score	Probability of DNA binding	Prediction
Submitted_sequence	1.492	0.8163	DNA-binding